These difficulties were ironed out amicably and to everyone's satisfaction.

The United States scored an unprecedented triumph by winning the Olympic Championship in every event on the program.

Detailed results of the final Olympic tryouts in this country and the Olympic competition at London are to be found at the conclusion of this report.

Our team also accounted for three new Olympic records, one of them a world mark in the relay.

Only one accident marred our competition. Miller Anderson, diver, was injured during practice, and upon the recommendation of the team physicians, was withdrawn from the platform event. After a few days' rest, he recovered and resumed diving, accompanying the team on its post-Olympic tour.

One recommendation I wish to make is that future team managers be granted a small petty cash fund to be used for the purchase of needed incidentals, such as food, hot beverages, vitamins and the like, as well as transportation fares when
needed. During the Olympic competition it is difficult at times to transport athletes to and from the stadia for meals which are served at specified times. Transportation problems arise when schedules do not correspond with competitions.
It has been a distinct honor to serve and be associated with this team and the people who made up the U. S. Olympic Committee. It has been a most pleasant experience to have the opportunity to have been part of a world's championship aggregation.

FINAL MEN'S SWIMMING AND DIVING TRYOUTS Held July 8-11, 1948, Brennan Pools, Detroit, Mich.

| 100-METERS FREESTYLE |  | 200-METERS FREESTYLE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Heat | ${ }_{\text {Socs }}^{\text {TME }}$ | First Heat | ${ }_{\text {min }}^{\text {TME }}$ Sec. |
| 1. Alan Ford, New Haven S.C. | 58.4 | 1. James McLane, New Haven S.C. ........... | 2:11.7 |
| 2. D. Sheff, New York | 60.1 | 2. Walter Ris, Iowa ................................ | 2:16.5 |
| 3. Robert Gibe, Detroit A.C. | 60.2 | 3. Don Hughes, El Segundo S.C. ............... | 2:20.2 |
| 4. Raymond Reid, Yale | 60.2 | 4. Dick Weinberg, Michigan ................... | 2:20 |
| 5. William Smith, Ohio State | 60.3 | 5. R. Wright, Louisville Y.M.C.A. ........... | 2:21.3 |
| 6. Ervin Straub, Iowa | 61.7 | 6. Robert Thompson, unattached ............... | 2:22.2 |
| 7. Edward Wood, U. S. Navy | 64.4 | 7. R. Watts, Iowa State ............................ | 2:27 |
| Second Heat |  | Second Heat |  |
| 1. Halo Hirose, Ohio State | 58.8 | 1. William H. Dudley, New Orleans S.C. | 2:13.9 |
| 2. Dick Weinberg, Michigan | 61.8 | 2. George Hoogerhyde, Michigan State ...... | 2:14 |
| 3. Robert White, Indiana | 62.2 | 3. Gus Stager, Michigan .......................... | 2:18.1 |
| 4. E. LaBerge, Iowa State | 63.2 | 4. Herbert Kobayashi, Hawaii S.C. ........... | 2:19.8 |
| 5. James Duke, Michigan State | 65.4 | 5. R. Nugent, New York A.C. ................. | 2:20.1 |
| 6. B. Crispin, Iowa State | 65.5 | 6. James Thomas, North Carolina .............. | 2:20.1 |
| 7. Henry Paton Jr., Michigan State | 68.5 | 7. Robert Busbey, Fenn College ................ | 2:20.2 |
| Third Heat |  | 8. Allen Stack, Yale .............................. | 2:24.4 |
| 1. William H. Dudley III, New Orleans S.C. .......... | 58.1 | Third Heat |  |
| 2. Keith Carter, Purdue | 58.2 | 1. Edwin Gilbert, Texas .......................... | 2:15.6 |
| 3. Edward Heuber, New Haven S.C. | 59.4 | 2. Matt Mann III, Michigan .................. | 2:16.1 |
| 4. Herbert Kobayashi, Hawaii S.C. | 60.8 | 3. Farrell Devlin, LaSalle College ............ | 2.18.4 |
| 5. Richard Lyon, Pasadena A.C. | 62.6 | 4. Jose Balmores, Hawaii S.C. ................. | 2:20.3 |
| 6. C. Wershila, Kronk C.C. | 65.1 | 5. Don DeForrest, Brighton Hotel S.C. ..... | 2:20.9 |
| 7. Gordon Verity, Michigan State | 66.8 | 6. Jay Sanford, Michigan ........................ | 2:22.1 |
| Fourth Heat |  | 7. Robert DeGroot, Ohio State .................. | 2:25.9 |
| 1. Walter Ris, Iowa | 58.1 | 8. J. Seibold, Michigan State .............. | 2:27.2 |
| 2. Brewster McFadden, New York A.C. | 59.2 | Fourth Heat |  |
| 3. Roy Stickney, Coca Cola S.C. ............ | 60.3 | 1. Halo Hirose, Ohio State ............: | 2:15.8 |
| 4. Farrel Devlin, LaSalle College ......... | 61.3 | 2. Peter Pawlison, Washington ........... | 2:16.7 |
| 5. Don Hughes, El Segundo S.C. .......... | 61.6 | 3. Robert White, Indiana ................... | 2:19.7 |
| 6. Edward Garst, Iowa ........................ | 61.9 | 4. Ervin Straub, Iowa ........................ | 2:24.5 |
| 7. Charles Moss, Michigan ................... | 62.2 | 5. Richard Hennigan, Purdue ............... | 2:25.2 |
| Fifth Heat |  | 6. Don Gross, Akron Firestone S.C. ...... | 2:27.2 |
| 1. George Hoogerhyde, Michigan State | 58.3 | 7. Robert Kang, Hawaii S.C. .............. | 2:31.6 |
| 2. R. Nugent, New York A.C. .............. | 59.1 | Fifth Heat |  |
| 3. Robert Busbey, Fenn College .......... | 59.5 | 1. Eugene Rogers, New York A.C. ...... | 2:15 |
| 4. Paul Girdes, Yale ................ | 60.3 | 2. Ralph Sala, Olympic Club .............. | 2:15.8 |
| 5. C. Thomas, Erie Y.M.C.A. | 63 | 3. Charles Oda, Hawaii S.C. ................ | 2:19.4 |
| 6. John O'Brien, Detroit Boat Club | 67.2 | 4. Roy Stickney, Coca Cola S.C. ........... | 2:24.9 |
| Final |  | 5. Edward Garst, Iowa | 2:28.2 |
| 1. Ris ................................. | 58.4 | 6. Steven Martincheck, New York A.C | 2:29.3 |
| 2. Carter | 58.7 | 7. Keith Carter, Purdue ..................... | 2:32 |
| 3. Ford | 58.9 | 8. Joseph Verdeur, LaSalle College ...... | 2:37.5 |
| 4. Dudley ...................................... | 59.1 | Sixth Heat |  |
| 5. Nugent ..................................... | 59.4 | 1. Robert Gibe, Detroit A.C. ............... | 2:14.6 |
| 6. Hirose | 60 | 2. Paul Girdes, Yale | 2:16.3 |
| 7. Hoogerhyde | 60.1 | 3. Richard Thoman, Coca Cola S.C. | 2:18.9 |
| 8. McFadden | 60.2 | 4. Richard Lyon, Pasadena A.C. | 2:19.3 |
| First three selected for Olympic Team. |  | 5. Ray Reid, Yale .............................. | 2:22.6 |



100-METERS BACKSTROKE
First Heat

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TIME } \\ \text { Min. Sec. } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Allen Stack, Yale .......................... |  | 1:07.1 |
| 2. Robert Tribble, U. S. Navy ............... |  | 1:09.4 |
| 3. Roy Stickney, Coca Cola S.C. ........... |  | 1:12.2 |
| 4. R. Nugent, New York A.C. ........... |  | 1:13.2 |
| 5. Henry Griesbach, Iowa .................... |  | 1:13.9 |
| 6. Robert McKenzie, Carleton College .. |  | 1:12.9 |
| 7. R. Cone, Texas .......................... |  | 1:16.3 |
| Second Heat |  |  |
| 1. Robert Cowell, U. S. Navy ............. | .. | 1:07.8 |
| 2. Fred Gass, U. S. Army .................... | . | 1:11 |
| 3. Albert Ratkiewich, Yale ................ | . | 1:11.2 |
| 4. Bill Clinton, Brighton Hotel S.C. .... | . | 1:11.2 |
| 5. James Thomas, North Carolina ........ | . | 1:11.3 |
| 6. Rube Wolf, Jr. .............................. | . | 1:11.9 |
| 7. Harold Shoup, Michigan State .......... | . | 1:12.9 |
| Third Heat |  |  |
| 1. H. Wineman, Williams ................. | ..... | 1:09.5 |
| 2. Alan Ford, New Haven S.C. ........... | ..... | 1:09.8 |
| 3. Howard Patterson, Michigan State .. |  | 1:09.5 |
| 4. Robert DeGroot, Ohio State ........... |  | 1:10.5 |
| 5. Richard Thoman, Coca Cola S.C. ...... | .... | 1:11.6 |
| 6. Robert Kang, Hawaii S.C. ............... | ..... | 1:14.2 |
| Final |  |  |
| 1. Stack |  | 1:06.9 |
| 2. Cowell |  | 1:07.5 |
| 3. Patterson |  | 1:08.9 |
| 4. DeGroot |  | $1: 09.5$ |
| 5. Ford |  | 1:09.5 |
| 6. Tribble |  | 1:10 |
| 7. Wineman |  | 1:10.2 |
| 8. Gass |  | 1:13.5 |
| First three selections for Olympic Team. |  |  |

## 200-METERS BREASTSTROKE

## First Heat

1. Keith Carter, Purdue ................................. ........ 2:44.4
2. Jose Balmores, Hawaii S.C. ..................... ........ 2:48.8
3. Don DeForrest, Brighton Hotel S. C. ...... ........ 2:50.1
4. Bowan Stassforth, Iowa ........................... ........ 2:54.4
5. Steven Martinchick, New York A.C. ...... ........ 2:54.6
6. D. Clooney .............................................. ........ 3:13.6
7. Henry Ortland III, U. S. Navy ................ ........ 3:19.6

## Second Heat

Robert Sohl, Michigan ............................. 2:45.4
2. William Schmidt, New York Aquatic C. .. $2: 48.4$
3. Robert Dunlop, Purdue ............................. $2: 53.9$
4. Godfrey Kang, Hawaii S.C. ....................... $2: 56.1$
5. J. Crawford, Dallas A.C. ......................... $3: 02$
6. W. McDonough ................................................... $3: 28$

Third Heat

1. Joseph Verdeur, LaSalle College .. 2:43.4
2. J. Seibold, Michigan State ............ $2: 51.6$
3. D. Hester, Pasadena A.C. ............. $2: 54.4$
4. R. Wright, Louisville Y.M.C.A. .. $2: 54.8$
5. Charles Moss, Michigan ............... 2:57.7
6. Rusty Carlisle, Camp Chikopi ........ $3: 03.3$

Final

| Final | min. Sec. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Verdeur .............i............................... | 2:36.3 |
| 2. Carter | 2:39.4 |
| 3. Sohl | 2:43 |
| 4. Balmores | 2:44.7 |
| 5. Schmidt | 2:45.4 |
| 6. DeForrest | 2:46.9 |
| 7. Stassforth | 2:47.7 |
| 8. Seibold | 2:50.4 |
| First three selected for Olympic Team. |  |
| 1,500-METERS FREESTYLE <br> First Heat |  |
| 1. Jack Taylor, Akron Firestone S.C. ........... | 20:06.9 |
| 2. Forbes Norris, Harvard ........................ | 20:13.5 |
| 3. Fred Taioli, Olympic Club ...................... | 21:10.7 |
| 4. Robert Thompson ................................. | 21:15.6 |
| 5. Morgan Byers, Purdue ........................... | 21:37.6 |
| 6. Charles Oda, Hawaii S.C. ..................... | 21:43.4 |
| 7. Henry Ortland, U. S. Navy .................... | 21:51.9 |
| 8. Richard Hennigan, Purdue ...................... | 22:38.8 |
| Second Heat |  |
| 1. James McLane, New Haven S.C. ............. | 19:40.3 |
| 2. Matt Mann III, Michigan ....................... | 20:33.5 |
| 3. R. Watts, Iowa State .............................. | 21:08.7 |
| 4. Jack Spargo, El Segundo S.C. .................. | 21:11.2 |
| 5. Jay Sanford, Michigan .......................... | 21:29.6 |
| 6. Don Gross, Akron Firestone S.C. ........... | 21:48.4 |
| 7. Paul Johnson, Coca Cola S.C. ................. | 22:13.4 |
| Third Heat |  |
| 1. William Heusner, Northwestern ............. | 20:14.9 |
| 2. Edwin Gilbert, Texas ............................ | 20:15.4 |
| 3. Barney Nakama, Ohio State .................... | 20:35.6 |
| 4. Andrew Lambert, Williams .................... | 20:45 |
| 5. Robert Kumagai, Hawaii S.C. ................ | 20:58.7 |
| 6. Jerry Gorman, Camp Chikopi .................. | 21:41 |
| 7. Robert Reed, Coca Cola S.C. .................... | . 21 :44.8 |
| Final |  |
| 1. McLane | 19:27.7 |
| 2. Norris | 20:04 |
| 3. Heusner | 20:07.9 |
| 4. Taylor | 20:25.8 |
| 5. Nakama | 20:28.7 |
| 6. Gilbert | 20:34.5 |
| 7. Mann | 20:37.8 |
| 8. Lambert | 20:45.3 |


| 3-METER SPRINGBOARD DIVING Qualifying Round | Points |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Bruce Harlan, Ohio State | 152.30 |
| 2. Sammy Lee, U. S. Army | 151.64 |
| 3. Miller Anderson, Ohio State | 150.15 |
| 4. J. Strong, Coca Cola S.C. | 144.02 |
| 5. Frank Dempsey, Detroit Boat Club | 140.70 |
| 6. Skippy Browning, Dallas A.C. | 139.91 |
| 7. Jack Calhoun, Ohio State | 137.58 |
| 8. Gil Evans, Michigan | 136.90 |
| 9. Joseph Marino, Pasadena A.C. | 129.98 |
| 10. John McCormack, Pasadena A.C. | 129.29 |
| 11. F. R. Stauffer, U. S. Navy | 128.82 |
| 12. Morley Shapiro, Athens A.C. | 128.07 |
| 13. Jack Tolar, Texas | 126.03 |
| 14. Hobie Billingsley, Ohio State | 125.97 |
| 15. F. Campbell, Texas | 123.35 |
| 16. Bullet Manale, Baylor | 122.57 |
| 17. Dan Shafer, Coca Cola S.C. | 122.41 |
| 18. A. Coffey, McFadden-Deauville Hotel S.C. | 122.17 |
| 19. Carl Quaintance, Little Rock B.C. | 121.05 |
| 20. Major Willis, Purdue | 120.79 |
| 21. John Simpson, Ohio State | 119.23 |
| 22. Raymond Trindade, U. S. Navy | 115.04 |
| 23. Charles Chelich, Northwestern | 113.78 |
| 24. B. Cipriani | 111.22 |
| 25. George Eyster | 110.64 |
| 26. J. Roth, Pasadena A. C. | 105.72 |
| 27. George C. Waite, U. S. Army | 102.98 |
| 28. F. Gilders | 95.63 |
| 29. Bud Sears, McFadden-Deauville H.S.C. | 93.29 |
| 30. Joseph Mracna, Ford Motor Rec. .................. | 92.19 |
| 31. James Hessinger, U. S. Navy ....................... | 91.64 |
| 32. George Wasson, Purdue | 89.92 |
| 33. M. Davis | 89.32 |
| 34. E. Tucker | 80.92 |
| 35. Robert Bollinger | 79.04 |
| Final |  |
| 1. Harlan | 159.19 |
| 2. Anderson | 158.54 |
| 3. Lee | 152.70 |
| 4. Dempsey | 151.81 |
| 5. Browning | 150.30 |
| 6. Strong | 148.81 |
| First three selected for Olympic Team. |  |
| 10-METER PLATFORM DIVING Qualifying Round |  |
| 1. Sammy Lee, U. S. Army ............................ | 138.08 |
| 2. Bruce Harlan, Ohio State | 126.67 |
| 3. Norman Sper Jr. | 126.04 |
| 4. Jack Calhoun, Ohio State | 122.50 |
| 5. Miller Anderson, Ohio State | 118.76 |
| 6. John McCormack, Pasadena A.C. .............. | 113.80 |
| 7. James Strong, Coca Cola S.C. ................... | 113.28 |
| 8. F. R. Stauffer, U. S. Navy | 112.05 |
| 9. Dan Shafer, Coca Cola S.C. | 112.02 |
| 10. J. Roth, Pasadena A.C. | 111.58 |
| 11. John Simpson, Ohio State | 108.27 |
| 12. Joseph Marino, Pasadena A.C. ................... | 87.66 |
| 13. George Eyster, Michigan .......................... | 87.64 |
| Final |  |
| 1. Lee | 144.37 |
| 2. Harlan | 128.69 |
| 3. Anderson | 128.41 |
| 4. Sper | 128.12 |
| 5. Calhoun | 126.55 |
| 6. McCormack | 121.62 |
| First three selected for Olympic Team. |  |



Ray Daugbters. Coach of Swimming
Fred Matthaei and Doug Roby of Detroit sent word to this meeting that they had wired the U.S. Olympic Committee officers directing the money they had donated be earmarked for women's swimming. These gentlemen worked hard and contributed generously to both the men's and women's swimming committees, and were responsible for holding the trials in Detroit. We are indebted to them for their unselfish efforts and assistance.

On board the S.S. America, Coach Daughters had the girls work out on


Fred A. Cady Coach of Diving
belts in the water, while Coach Cady had the divers going through necessary exercises to keep them in condition.

In London, we were housed at Southlands College, Wimbledon. The Swimming Team was quartered together on one floor with one or two girls to a room. The rooms were light and airy.

Transportation, while quite a problem in London proper, was not too much a hardship for us, as this item was handled most efficiently, even though we were quite a distance from the pool.
Our big problem was the food situa-


Lillian Y, Whiting
Team Cbaperon
tion. While we realized there were food shortages, even with the auxiliary food from the United States our meals rarely were balanced. Lack of refrigeration caused much food to be unfit for use. It is suggested that there always should be a snack bar where our athletes are quartered. There was one at Uxbridge, where the men were lodged, and it would have helped tremendously to have had one at Southlands.

After our Olympic competition ended, some of the girls were taken to Hol-
(Continued on page 354)

## FINAL WOMEN'S SWIMMING AND DIVING TRYOUTS <br> Held July 8-1 1, 1948, at Brennan Pools, Detroit, Mich.

100-METERS FREESTYLEFirst Heat
Min.-Sec.

1. Brenda Helser, Los Angeles, A.C ..... 1:08.7
2. Betty Lachock, Akron Firestone S.C. ..... 1:11.2
3. Barbara Jensen, Athens A.C. ..... 1:11.2
4. Dorothy Schwartz, Kenosha, Y.F: ..... 1:12.8
5. Dorie Weber, Town Club, Chicago ..... 1:13.3
6. Evelyn Kawamoto, Hawaii S.C. ..... 1:14.8
7. Betty Mullen, W.S.A., New York ..... 1:15.4
Second Heat
8. Marie Corridon, W.S.A., New York ..... 1:08.6
9. Muriel Mellon, Los Angeles A.C. ..... $1: 09.4$
10. Marilyn Sahner, Crystal Plunge ..... 1:10.1
11. Jackie LaVine, Town Club, Chicago ..... 1:10.8
12. Norma Felcyn, Women's City Club, Detroit ..... 1:22.1
Third Heat
13. Jean Gerhart, Beilfuss Aquatic Club ..... 1:11.5
14. Nancy Merki Lees, Multnomah A.C. ..... 1:11.9
15. Norma Johnson, Kronk C.C. ..... 1:13.8
16. Mary Lou Stepan, Lake Shore Club ..... 1:15
17. Denise Shea, Detroit Golf Club ..... 1:17.3
18. Kay Manual, Lafayette C.C. ..... 1:17.3
19. Kathleen Mahoney, Akron Firestone S.C. ..... 1:19.6
Fourth Heat
20. Pat Healey, Watchung Lake S.C. ..... 1:11.1
21. Barbara Jungclaus, Riviera Club ..... 1:13.2
22. Barbara Fadley ..... 1:14.1
23. Dolores Kuss, Watchung Lake S.C. ..... 1:14.4
24. Grace Durand, Kenosha Y.F. ..... 1:15
25. Emily Hardy, Women's City Club, Detroit ..... 1:15.3
26. Kathleen Clark, Akron Firestone S.C. ..... 1:17.3

## Fifth Heat

1. Ann Curtis, Crystal Plunge ..... 1:08.1
2. Thelma Kalama, Hawaii S.C ..... 1:09.7
3. Alice DeGroot, Pasadena A.C. ..... 1:11.1
4. Jean Lutyens ..... 1:11.7
5. Margaret Lee Hayes, Crystal Plunge ..... 1:11.9
6. Betty Shields, W.S.A., New York ..... 1:12.7
Swim-off for Eighth Qualifier
7. Pat Healey ..... 1:10.4 ..... 1:10.4
8. Alice DeGroot ..... 1:10.5
Final
9. Curtis ..... 1:07.7
10. Corridon ..... 1:08.2
11. Helser ..... 1:08.6
12. Kalama ..... 1:08.8
13. LaVine ..... 1:10
14. Healey ..... 1:10.1
15. Sahner ..... 1:10.1
16. Mellon ..... 1:10.5
First three selected for Olympic team; first six selected forOlympic 400 -meters relay team.
400-METERS FREESTYLE
First Heat
17. Ann Curtis, Crystal Plunge ..... 5:25.9
18. Thelma Kalama, Hawaii S.C ..... 5:36.6
19. Marilyn Sahner, Crystal Plunge ..... 5:37.4
20. Alice DeGroot, Pasadena A.C. ..... 5:59.9
21. Dorie Weber, Town Club, Chicago ..... 6:00.2
22. Pat Healey, Watchung Lake S.C. ..... 6:10.3
Second Heat
23. Nancy Merki Lees, Multnomah A.C. ..... 5:28.4


## FINAL PLACINGS

| 1. Italy | 5. Sweden |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Hungary | 6. France |
| 3. Netherlands | 7. Egypt |
| 4. Belgium | 8. Spain |

## Italian Players

Arena, P. Bonocore, E. Bulgarelli, L. Fabiano, A. Ghira, Maioni, G. Ognio, G. Pandolfini, T. Pandolfini, C. Rubini, A. Toribolo.

## Hungarian Players

J. Brandy. O. Csuvik, D. Fabian, D. Gyarmati, E. Gyorffy, M. Holop, D. Lemhenyi, F. Mezei-Wiesner, P. Pok, I. Szivos, K. Szittya.


Second round contest: Sweden 7, United States 0.

## WOMEN'S SWIMMING

## Report of Committee Chairman and Team Manager By Mrs. Elsie V. Jennings

At one of the first meetings of the Women's Swimming Committee, held in 1947 in Seattle, a lengthy discussion was held on the selection of coaches for the team. Choice of a coach for swimming was again discussed at a meeting held in August, 1947, in Chicago, and Ray Daughters was elected as swimming coach. At another committee meeting held in December, 1947, Fred Cady was appointed diving coach for women. Mrs. Whiting was named team chaperon, and the Chairman was elected manager.

The final tryouts were held July 8-11,


Elsie V. Jennings

1948, in Detroit, together with the men's trials. A former Olympic diving champion, Clarence Pinkston, now of the Detroit A.C., did an outstanding job as director of the meet.

Seventeen women were successful in winning places on the Olympic team. Listed by events, they are:

100 -meters freestyle and 400 -meters relay-Ann Curtis, University of California; Marie Corridon, Norwalk, Conn.; Brenda Helser, Los Angeles A.C.; Thelma Kalama, Hawaii; Jacqueline LaVine, Chicago; and Mary Patricia Healey, Watchung Lake S.C., N. J.

400-meters freestyle-Miss Curtis; Nancy Merki Lees, Portland, Ore.; and Miss Helser.

100-meters backstroke-Suzanne Zimmerman, Portland, Ore.; Muriel Mellon, Los Angeles; and Barbara Jensen, Oakland, Cal.

200-meters breaststroke-Jeanne Wilson, Chicago; Carol J. Pence, Purdue; and Clara Lamore, Providence, R. I.

Diving-Zoe Ann Olsen, Oakland, Cal.; Mrs. Victoria Manalo Draves, Los Angeles; Patricia Elsener, San Francisco; and Juno Stover, Pasadena, Cal.

In Olympic competition, our team
won four championships in the seven events, together with four second places, one third and two fifth places, for a total of 11 places among the first six finishers in each event.

We boasted one double winner, the only one of the entire U.S. squadVicky Draves, who won both the springboard and platform dives. Ann Curtis won the 400 -meters freestyle after losing a very close decision in the $100-$ meters. Miss Curtis was credited with one of the most magnificent performances in all the swimming races when she anchored the U.S. team to an Olympic title in the 400 -meters relay, overcoming a seemingly insurmountable lead.

In the final analysis, the United States easily outranked the other nations taking part in women's swimming; Denmark took two of the three remaining titles, and the Netherlands the other.

As is always the case in swimming, we had difficulty financing our team. Lou Wilkie, Chairman of the Olympic Basketball Committee, generously had a sum of money raised by his group earmarked for women's swimming. However, it was necessary to have a meeting of our Committee at Detroit to insure finances to send a full team to London. It was learned that sums had been sent in for our sport, but they had not been earmarked, and this was done.

| WOMEN'S SWIMMING COMMITTEE |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mrs. Elsie V. Jennings, Chairman, New York, N. Y. |  |
| Herbert D. Holm, Vice-Chairman, Boston, Mass. |  |
| J. Edwin Aspinall, Secretary, Indianapolis, Ind. |  |
| Robert Brandlein, San Francisco, Cal. | Mrs. L. Y. Whiting, Des Moines, Ia. |
| Miss K. Dunnette, Cincinnati, O. | Ray Daughters, Seattle, Wash. |



Manager Jennings on Southampton dock with Jackie LaVine, Juno Stover, Carol Pence, and Vickie Draves.
2. Jean Gerhard, Beilfuss Aquatic Club

Min.-Sec.
3. Katherine Clark, Akron Firestone S.C. $\qquad$
5:52.5
Florence Schmitt, W.S.A., New York $\qquad$ 5:53.2
5. Dolores Kuss, Watchung Lake S.C. 5:55
6:18.4
6:52.2
5:37.2

1. Betty Lachok, Akron Firestone S.C 5:43.9
2. Evelyn Kawamato, Hawaii S.C. . 5:53.1
3. Jean Lutyens, Riviera Club ............................. 5:53.4
4. Grace Durand, Kenosha Y.F. ....................... 6:08.6
5. Joan Embrey, Women's City Club, Detroit . 6:14.1

Final

1. Curtis .................................................................................................................. $5: 22.5$
2. Helser ..........
3. Lees ............................................................. $5: 31.4$
4. Kalama ........................................................ $5: 32.2$
5. Lachok .......................................................... $5: 39$
6. Sahner ........................................................... 5:50.5
7. Gerhard ........................................................ 5:50.7
8. Kawamato ..................................................... 6:04.8

First three selected for Olympic Team.

## 100-METERS BACKSTROKE

First Heat

1. Barbara Jensen, Athens A.C.

1:19
2. Patricia Scott, Portland S. C. ................................ $1: 22.2$
3. Lorna Dooling, W.S.A., New York ............. 1:24.1
4. Dent Richards, Atlanta S.A. ....................... 1:27.6
5. Mary Tyrrell, Ohrbach A.A. ....................... 1:30.4

## Second Heat

1. Barbara Jungclaus, Riviera Club ................... 1:24
2. Betty Shields, W.S.A., New York .............. $1: 24.5$
3. Evelyn Kawamato, Hawaii S.C. ................... 1:27.5
4. Kay Manuel, Lafayette C.C. ......................... 1:28.9
5. Joyce Kenny ................................................ 1:30.6
6. Francis Brennan ........................................... *1:30.4

* Disqualified.


## Third Heat

1. Suzanne Zimmerman, Multnomah A.C.
2. Muriel Mellon, Los Angeles A.C. .......
1.17 .2

1:19.7

Min. Sec.
3. Maureen O'Brien, Newark A.C. ..... 1:21.2
4. Donna C. Maddock, Michigan State . 1:23
5. Barbara Linden, Lake Shore Club ... 1:25
6. Marie Corridon, W.S.A., New York 1:26.8

Final

1. Zimmerman .......................................................... 1:17.3
2. Mellon ............................................................................ 1:18.7
3. Jensen ................................................................ 1:20.5
4. Scott ..................................................................... 1:22.9
5. Jungclaus ............................................................. 1:24.6
6. O'Brien ............................................................... 1:24.7
7. Maddock ............................................................ 1:25
8. Dooling .............................................................. 1:26.3

First three selected for Olympic Team.
200-METERS BREASTSTROKE Final

1. Jeanne Wilson, Lake Shore Club, Chicago ........ 3:16.2
2. Carol Pence, Lafayette Y.M.H.A. ...................... 3:16.2
3. Clara Lamore, Olneyville E.C. ............................ 3:16.9
4. Patricia Sinclair, Ohrbach A.A. ........................... 3:22.2
5. Randall Hudson, U. of North Carolina ............... $3: 31.9$
6. Nancy Grubb, Purdue ........................................... 3:35.1
7. Fern Clasen, Town Club, Chicago ...................... $3: 35.9$
8. Mary Lou Lyons, Kronk C.C. ............................ 3:36.9

First three selected for Olympic Team.

## 5- AND 10-METER PLATFORM DIVING Qualifying Round

1. Victoria Draves, Los Angeles A. C. .................... 74.08
2. Juno Stover, Pasadena A.C. .................................... 69.18
3. Mary Cunningham, McFadden Deauville S.C. .... 68.84
4. Patricia Elsener, Crystal Plunge .......................... 67.54
5. Virginia Hunt, Pasadena A.C. .............................. 62.80
6. Patricia Keller, Los Angeles A.C. ........................ 61.90
7. Betty Colvin, Los Angeles A.C. .......................... 55.71
8. Dorothy Toederer ................................................ 54.80
9. Shirley Sergott, Detroit ....................................... 46.68

Final

1. Draves ......... 76.95
2. Elsener ....... 75.45
3. Stover .......... 70.81
4. Keller ......... 69.07
5. Cunningham 63.98
6. Hunt .......... 55.94

## 3-METER SPRINGBOARD DIVING Qualifying Round

1. Zoe Ann Olsen, Athens A.C. ............................ 108.13
2. Patricia Elsener, Crystal Plunge ......................... 103.43
3. Victoria Draves, Los Angeles A.C. .................. 102.87
4. Marjorie Gestring, Los Angeles A.C. .............. 102.74
5. Kathryn Rawls, McFadden-Deauville S.C. ........ 100.97
6. Virginia Fitzgerald, U. of Detroit .................. 92.69
7. Marilynne Miller, Town Club, Chicago .......... 91.73
8. Juno Stover, Pasadena A.C. .............................. 90.88
9. Dorothy Ziegler ............................................... 86.59
10. Mary Cunningham, McFadden-Deauville S.C. 85.44
11. Fern Clasen, Town Club, Chicago .................... 80.01
12. Hazel Barr, W.S.A., New York ...................... 79.79
13. Evelyn Davis, Ft. Lauderdale H.S. .................... 78.41
14. Lynne Bubier, Ft. Lauderdale H.S. .................. 75.08
15. Ruth Lund, Ohrbach A.A. ................................ 74.91
16. Jerry Conner, Newark A.C. .............................. 67.52
17. Fern Drumheller ............................................ 65.84
18. Olsen ............................................. 117.39
19. Draves ............................................. 111.14
20. Elsener .......................................... 110.67
21. Gestring ........................................ 109.90
22. Rawls ............................................ 108.56
23. Fitzgerald ...................................... 101.54
