

of all countries be listed as officials, and that selections be made from such an approved list by lot.

3. More teams should be encouraged to play water polo, especially in colleges and universities, in order to develop stronger Olympic teams. The winning team should be selected to play as a unit, and the personnel of such a team strengthened by the addition of outstanding men from other teams. In the selection of this supplemental list the desires of the coach of water polo should be given a good deal of weight, since he is likely to know the strength as well as the weakness of players on his team.

4. A uniform system of refereeing and interpretation of the rules should be established and communicated to coaches and players well before the try-outs. Differences of interpretation of the rules in different sections of the country should be ironed out before the try-outs.

5. Perhaps one referee should officiate at all the games in the tournament, so that absolute uniformity of interpretation of rules could be secured. Such a person should be selected by the water polo sub-committee only after securing the opinion of persons directly interested in the selection. It would be well to have him selected several months in advance of the tournament and have his expense paid to and through the tournament.

6. There should be a separate manager for the water polo team. The swimming team, being larger, demands much more of the manager's attention, and frequently the polo team, swimmers, and divers must practice in different pools. In case of a shortage of funds, however, the coach of the water polo team might be given the added responsibility of managing his team.

FINAL MEN'S SWIMMING TRYOUTS

Held at Providence, R. I., July 10th, 11th, and 12th, 1936

100 METERS FREE STYLE

(First two men in each heat to qualify for semi-final)

First Heat—Won by Peter Fick, New York Athletic Club; 2. Ray Walters, University of Iowa; 3. Eugene B. Fletcher, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 4. Joseph Supp, Unattached, Columbus, Ohio; 5. Clarence W. Barnard, Greensburg (Pa) Y.M.C.A. Time—1m. 1.6s.

Second Heat—Won by Arthur Lindegren, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 2. Charles K. Ives, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa.; 3. R. A. Cooke, Jr., Yale University; 4. Edward Haapamemi, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn.; 5. George W. Paulsen, Unattached, Falmouth Heights, Mass. Time—1m. 00.9s.

Third Heat—Won by Arthur Highland, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 2. Matt Chrostowski, New York Athletic Club; 3. Edwin M. Sabol, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa. Time—59.9s. (Two men scratched.)

Fourth Heat—Won by Paul Wolfe, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 2. William Quayle, Greater Miami Athletic Club; 3. Charles S. Wilson, Jr., University of Chicago; 4. Witold Babula, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R. I. Time—59.6s.

Fifth Heat—Won by Charles Hutter, Jr., Harvard University; 2. Herbert Barthels, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Ogden Dalrymple, Unattached, New Haven, Conn.; 4. Edward Kirar, University of Michigan; 5. Matthew Soltysiak, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R. I. Time—1m. 00.2s.

Sixth Heat—Won by Charles Flachman, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 2. James R. Gilhula, Detroit Athletic Club; 3. Russell E. Branch, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R. I.; 4. Robert Johnson, Unattached, New Haven, Conn.; 5. William M. Kerr, Unattached, Wellfleet, Mass. Time—59.8s.

SEMI-FINALS

(First three men in each heat to qualify for finals)

First Heat—Won by Peter Fick, New York Athletic Club; 2. Arthur Lindegren, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Arthur Highland, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 4. Matt

Chrostowski, New York Athletic Club; 5. Charles K. Ives, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa.; 6. R. A. Cooke, Jr., Yale University. Time—59.3s.

Second Heat—Won by Paul Wolfe, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 2. Charles Hutter, Jr., Harvard University; 3. Charles Flachman, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 4. William Quayle, Greater Miami Athletic Club; 5. James R. Gilhula, Detroit Athletic Club; 6. Herbert Barthels, Los Angeles Athletic Club. Time—59.3s.

FINALS

Won by Arthur Highland, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 2. Peter Fick, New York Athletic Club; 3. Arthur Lindegren, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 4. Paul Wolfe, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 5. Charles Hutter, Jr., Harvard University; 6. Charles Flachman, Lake Shore Athletic Club. Time 58.8s.

100 METERS BACK STROKE

(Qualifying on time—6 men to qualify)

First Heat—Won by Albert Van de Weghe, Newark Athletic Club; 2. Dan Zehr, Northwestern University; 3. William Beebe, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill.; 4. Harold Stanhope, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R. I. Time—1m. 8.4s. (Three men scratched.)

Second Heat—Won by Taylor Drysdale, Detroit Athletic Club; 2. Harry A. Reike, Jr., University of Michigan; 3. W. H. Willey, Jr., Princeton Athletic Association; 4. Russell E. Branch, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R.I.; 5. Graham Cummin, Harvard University; 6. Ernest S. Park, University of Southern California; 7. Ish Williams, Unattached, Lindale, Ga. Time—1m. 8.6s.

Third Heat—Won by Adolph Kiefer, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 2. R. M. Westerfield, University of Iowa; 3. William Neunzig, Unattached, Jamaica, N. Y.; 4. Al Beacon, Unattached, Pittsburgh, Pa.; 5. Charles Diehl, Unattached, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; 6. Stanley J. Zabroski, Unattached, Meriden, Conn. Time—1m. 11.5s.

Final—Won by Adolph Kiefer, Lake Shore Athletic Club; 2. Albert Van de Weghe, Newark Athletic Club; 3. Taylor Drysdale, Detroit Athletic Club; 4. Dan Zehr,

Northwestern University; 5. William Beebe, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill.; 6. Harry A. Reike, Jr., University of Michigan; 7. W. H. Willey, Jr., Princeton Athletic Association. Time—1m. 7.5s.

200 METERS BREAST STROKE (Six fastest times to qualify)

First Heat—Won by Kenneth J. Degnan, Unattached, New York, N. Y.; 2. Ray Kaye, Detroit Athletic Club; 3. Michael Sojka, Central Y.M.C.A. of Buffalo, N. Y.; 4. Matthew Soltysiak, Olneyville Boys' Club, Providence, R. I. Time—2m. 51.5s.

Second Heat—Won by John H. Kasley, Jr., University of Michigan; 2. Jack Gorman, Cleveland (Ohio) Y.M.C.A.; 3. Thomas V. Williams, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa.; 4. Robert Ousley, Canton (Ohio) Y.M.C.A.; 5. Urho Saari, Unattached, Buffalo, N. Y. Time—2m. 54.9s.

Third Heat—Won by John H. Higgins, Unattached, Providence, R. I.; 2. Karl M. Jacobi, Lehigh University; 3. George Kraft, Boys' Club of New York; 4. Dan Regan, Unattached, Lowell, Mass. Time—2m. 55.4s.

Final—Won by John H. Higgins, Unattached, Providence, R. I.; 2. John H. Kasley, Jr., University of Michigan; 3. Ray Kaye, Detroit Athletic Club; 4. Kenneth J. Degnan, Unattached, New York, N. Y.; 5. Michael Sojka, Central Y.M.C.A. of Buffalo, N. Y.; 6. Jack Gorman, Cleveland (Ohio) Y.M.C.A.; 7. Karl M. Jacobi, Lehigh University. Time—2m. 44.1s. (New American long course record.)

400 METERS FREE STYLE

(Winners in each heat and three fastest times to qualify for final)

First Heat—Won by James R. Gilhula, Detroit Athletic Club; 2. Ralph Gilman, Unattached, Alameda, Cal.; 3. Winfield Needham, Stanford University; 4. Thomas V. Williams, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa. Time—4m. 59.4s.

Second Heat—Won by Jack Medica, Washington Athletic Club; 2. J. Davidson Rider, Stanford University; 3. Raymond Mullane, Flushing (N. Y.) Y.M.C.A.; 4. Paul Wolfe, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 5. Jack V. Roderick, Canton (Ohio) Y.M.C.A. Time—4m. 59.6s.

Third Heat—Won by John J. Macionis, Yale University; 2. John E. Patton, Jr., Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Swimming Association; 3. Dexter E. Woodford, Ohio State University; 4. Robert Johnson, Unattached, New Haven,

Conn.; 5. Robert Knapp, Flushing (N. Y.) Y.M.C.A.; 6. Clarence W. Barnard, Greensburg (Pa.) Y.M.C.A. Time—5m. 3.4s.

Fourth Heat—Won by Ralph D. Flanagan, Greater Miami Athletic Club; 2. Frank E. Barnard, University of Michigan; 3. Herbert Barthels, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 4. Jerald Rudig, Huntington (Ind.) Y.M.C.A.; 5. Howard Oxenberg, Park Central Swimming Association, New York; 6. Arthur Berg, Unattached, Coral Gables, Fla.; 7. Charles S. Wilson, Jr., University of Chicago. Time—5m. 2s.

Final—Won by Ralph D. Flanagan, Greater Miami Athletic Club; 2. Jack Medica, Washington Athletic Club; 3. John J. Macionis, Yale University; 4. Dexter E. Woodford, Ohio State University; 5. Ralph Gilman, Unattached, Alameda, Cal.; 6. John E. Patton, Jr., Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Swimming Association; 7. James R. Gilhula, Detroit Athletic Club. Time—4m. 47.8s.

1500 METERS FREE STYLE (Qualified on time)

First Heat—Won by George W. Paulsen, Unattached, Falmouth Heights, Mass. (21m. 27.6s.); 2. Steve Wozniak, Central Y.M.C.A., Buffalo, N. Y. (21m. 31.2s.); 3. Howard Oxenberg, Park Central Swimming Association, New York (21m. 54.8s.); 4. Raymond Mullane, Flushing (N. Y.) Y.M.C.A. (21m. 53.8s.); 5. Joseph F. Beeh, Unattached, New York (23m. 33.4s.); 6. Jack V. Roderick, Canton (Ohio) Y.M.C.A. (24m. 30.3s.); 7. Clarence W. Barnard, Greensburg (Pa.) Y.M.C.A. (24m. 37.2s.).

Second Heat—Won by John E. Patton, Jr., Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Swimming Association (20m. 56.2s.); 2. Frank E. Barnard, University of Michigan (21m. 34.8s.); 3. Winfield Needham, Stanford University (21m. 41.8s.); 4. Harry Tresnak, Unattached, New York (22m. 28.6s.); 5. Robert Knapp, Flushing (N.Y.) Y.M.C.A. (22m. 32s.); 6. Arthur Berg, Unattached, Coral Gables, Fla. (22m. 58.4s.); 7. Calvin E. Williams, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa. (24m. 44.2s.).

Third Heat—Won by *Ralph D. Flanagan, Greater Miami Athletic Club (19m. 37.8s.); 2. *Jack Medica, Washington Athletic Club (19m. 55.2s.); 3. *James C. Cristy, Jr., Lake Shore Athletic Club (20m. 20.8s.); 4. John J. Macionis, Yale University (20m. 56.2s.); 5. J. Davidson Rider, Stanford University (20m. 58.4s.); 6. Jerald Rudig, Huntington (Ind.) Y.M.C.A. (21m. 30s.); 7. Dexter E. Woodford, Ohio State University (23m. 8.8s.).

* Selected as members of team.

FINAL DIVING TRYOUTS

Held at Burnham Park, Chicago, Ill., July 3rd and 4th, 1936

SPRINGBOARD (3 METER) DIVE

	First Flight	Points
1.	Richard K. Degener, Detroit Athletic Club.....	157.30
2.	Frank Fehsenfeld, Indianapolis Athletic Club....	131.75
3.	Albert Patnick, Unattached, Columbus, Ohio....	130.53
4.	John Riley Galitzen, Los Angeles Athletic Club	126.46
5.	Ned Diefendorf, Detroit Athletic Club.....	126.04
6.	Henry Chapman, Orange County Valencias, Fullerton, Cal.	124.03
7.	Derland Johnson, University of Michigan.....	105.94

Second Flight

	Points
1. Al Greene, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.	149.23
2. Marshall Wayne, Biltmore Ath. Club, Miami, Fla.	144.99
3. Elbert Root, Detroit Athletic Club.....*	134.42
4. James Patterson, Ohio State University, Columbus, O.	128.86
5. Clint Osborn, Unattached, Los Angeles, Cal....	126.45
6. Ben Grady, University of Michigan.....	124.50
7. Hal Benham, Jr., Indianapolis Athletic Club....	120.24
8. James Moller, Los Angeles Athletic Club.....	113.95



AMERICAN OLYMPIC WOMEN'S SWIMMING TEAM

Front (left to right): Mavis A. Freeman, Dorothy J. Schiller, Lenore K. Wingard, Edith Mottridge, Olive M. McKean, Elizabeth Ryan and Iris Cummings. Rear (left to right): Marjorie Gestring, Dorothea Dickinson, Mary L. Petty, Dorothy P. Hill, Cornelia Gilissen, Velma Dunn and Ann Govednik

before sailing of the housing facilities, heat, meals, etc.

That something be done regarding the fitting of the competitor both on parade costume and suits for competition.

I would recommend that at future Olympiads, one member of the Housing Committee be assigned

to the Women's Team until such time as everything is settled and in working condition.

Secondly, I do not favor the plan of raising funds whereby each Committee competes against other Committees as happened in the last Olympiad. I feel that some other plan of raising funds should be devised.

FINAL WOMEN'S SWIMMING *and* DIVING TRYOUTS

Held at Astoria, Long Island, New York, July 11th and 12th, 1936

100 METERS FREE STYLE

Preliminaries

First Heat—Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 2. Alice W. Bridges, Unattached, Uxbridge, Mass.; 3. Dorothea Dickinson, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 4. Johanna Gorman, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa. Time—1m. 11.2s.

Second Heat—Won by Mavis Freeman, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 2. Dorothy Sundby, Lakeland Swimming Club, Oakland, Cal.; 3. Norene Forbes, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal.; 4. Harriet Vance, Country Club of Peoria, Ill. Time—1m. 12.1s.

Third Heat—Won by Toni Redfern, Shelton Dolphins of New York; 2. Hilda Tomaska, Detroit Yacht Club; 3.

Lenore Kight Wingard, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa.; 4. Doris Buckley, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash. Time—1m. 11.1s.

Fourth Heat—Won by Mary Lou Petty, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 2. Elizabeth Ryan, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 3. Claudia Eckert, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill.; 4. Doris Brennan, Olneyville Boys' Club Auxiliary, Providence, R. I. Time—1m. 12.1s.

Fifth Heat—Won by Olive McKean, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 2. Bernice Lapp, Newark (N. J.) Women's Swimming Association; 3. June Burr, Unattached, Miami Beach, Fla.; 4. Marlys Lapin, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill. Time—1m. 11.4s.

Semi-Finals

First Heat—Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 2. Mavis Freeman, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 3. Elizabeth Ryan, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 4. June Burr, Unattached, Miami Beach, Fla.; 5. Doris Brennan, Olneyville Boys' Club Auxiliary, Providence, R. I. Time—1m. 11.8s.

Second Heat—Won by Olive McKean, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 2. Dorothea Dickinson, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 3. Mary Lou Petty, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 4. Claudia Eckert, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill.; 5. Lenore Kight Wingard, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa. Time—1m. 11.8s.

Third Heat—Won by Bernice Lapp, Newark (N. J.) Women's Athletic Club; 2. Toni Redfern, Shelton Dolphins of New York; 3. Dorothy Sundby, Lakeland Swimming Club, Oakland, Cal.; 4. Alice W. Bridges, Unattached, Uxbridge, Mass.; 5. Hilda Tomska, Detroit Yacht Club, Time—1m. 12.8s.

Final

Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 2. Bernice Lapp, Newark (N. J.) Women's Athletic Club; 3. Olive McKean, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 4. Mavis Freeman, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 5. Dorothea Dickinson, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 6. Elizabeth Ryan, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 7. Mary Lou Petty, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash. Time—1m. 11.1s.

400 METERS FREE STYLE

Trial Heats

(First place winners and four other fastest times qualify for final.)

First Heat—Won by Lenore Kight Wingard, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa.; 2. June Burr, Unattached, Miami Beach, Fla.; 3. Dorothea Dickinson, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 4. Betty Lee, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 5. Mabel Roberts, Brookline Aquatic Club, Pittsburgh, Pa. Time—5m. 59.1s.

Second Heat—Won by Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 2. Mavis Freeman, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 3. Norene Forbes, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal.; 4. Harriet Vance, Country Club of Peoria, Ill.; 5. Norma Seither, Unattached, Newark, N. J. Time—5m. 47.4s.

Third Heat—Won by Mary Lou Petty, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 2. Virginia Hopkins, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 3. Susan Robertson, Newark (N. J.) Women's Swimming Association; 4. Doris Buckley, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle, Wash.; 5. Evelyn Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 6. Florence Chadwick, Unattached, Los Angeles, Cal. Time—5m. 47.1s.

Final

Won by *Lenore Kight Wingard, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa.; 2. *Mary Lou Petty, Washington Athletic Club, Seattle Wash.; 3. *Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 4. Mavis Freeman, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 5. Virginia Hopkins, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 6. Susan Robertson, Newark (N. J.) Women's Swimming Association; 7. Norene Forbes, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal. Time—5m. 36.9s.

100 METERS BACK STROKE

Won by Eleanor Holm Jarrett, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 2. Edith Motridge, Unattached, San Francisco, Cal.; 3. Alice W. Bridges, Unattached, Uxbridge, Mass.; 4. Dorothy Forbes, Broadwood Athletic Club, Philadelphia, Pa.; 5. Erna Kompa, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 6. Marjorie Smith, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.; 7. Anna Mae Gorman, Carnegie Library Club, Homestead, Pa. Time—1m. 19.3s.

200 METERS BREAST STROKE

Trial Heats

(First place winners and four other fastest times qualify for final.)

First Heat—Won by Anne Govednik, Chisholm (Minn.) High School; 2. Iris Cummings, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Doris Krause, Unattached, Milwaukee, Wis.; 4. Harriet Were, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal.; 5. Barbara Hildreth, Women's Swimming Association of Worcester, Mass.

Second Heat—Won by Elsie T. Petri, Unattached, New York; 2. Crystal Diete, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.; 3. Cleo Smiley, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal.; 4. Florence Peck, Unattached, Philadelphia, Pa.; 5. Rose McLaughlin, Brookline Aquatic Club, Pittsburgh, Pa. Time—3m. 22s.

Third Heat—Won by Dorothy Schiller, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.; 2. Margaret Dozier, Women's Swimming Association of New York; 3. Doris Brennan, Olneyville Boys' Club Auxiliary, Providence, R. I.; 4. Dorothy Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club; 5. Claudia Eckert, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill. Time—3m. 16.5s.

Final

Won by *Dorothy Schiller, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.; 2. *Anne Govednik, Chisholm (Minn.) High School; 3. *Iris Cummings, Los Angeles Athletic Club; tie for fourth place between Elsie T. Petri, Unattached, New York and Crystal Diete, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill.; 6. Cleo Smiley, Del Mar Club, Santa Monica, Cal.; 7. Doris Krause, Unattached, Milwaukee, Wis. Time—3m. 14.9s.

HIGH PLATFORM DIVE

Won by *Dorothy Poynton Hill, Unattached, Los Angeles, Cal. (33.34 Points); 2. *Velma Dunn, Unattached, Monrovia, Cal. (32.22 Points); 3. *Cornelia Gillisen, Women's Swimming Association of New York (32.10 Points); 4. Ruth Jump, Los Angeles Athletic Club (30.98 Points); 5. Ruth Nurmi, Los Angeles Athletic Club (29.66 Points); 6. Helen H. Howard, Women's Swimming Association of New York (23.90 Points).

FANCY DIVE, 3-METER SPRINGBOARD

Won by *Katherine Rawls, Miami Beach (Fla.) Swimming Club (78.74 Points); 2. *Marjorie Gestring, Unattached, Los Angeles, Cal. (78.72 Points); 3. *Dorothy Poynton Hill, Unattached, Los Angeles, Cal. (78.60 Points); 4. Mary Hoerger, Miami Beach (Fla.) Athletic Club (77.68 Points); 5. Arlita Smith, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill. (74.16 Points); 6. Claudia Eckert, Shawnee Country Club, Wilmette, Ill. (72.44 Points); 7. Marian Mansfield, Lake Shore Athletic Club, Chicago, Ill. (69.94 Points); 8. Margaret Reinhold, Unattached, Tampa, Fla. (68.92 Points); 9. Elizabeth Harrison, Women's Swimming Association of New York (62.16 Points); 10. Peppy Rosaire, St. George's Dragon Club of Brooklyn, New York (56.12 Points).

*Selected as members of Team.