# SWIMMING-AUGUST 4TH TO 11TH, 1928 <br> \section*{At the Olympic Swimming Baths} 

Each nation must send a list of events in rihich they intend to compete by June 23rd, 1928. All individual and team entries must be received by July 14th, 1928. Any alterations in the entries must be rereived by July 25th, 1928.

GOVERNING BODIES

## Federation Internationale de Natation Amateur

President, Mr. Erik Bergvall; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. Geo. W. Hearn, 50 a Lee Road, Blackheath, Kent (England).
Nederlandsche Zwembond
President, Mr. W. E. Bredius W. Ezn.; Hon. Secretary, Mr. C. Minnes, Jr., 3 Krugerstraat, Utrecht (Holland); Technical Delegate, Mr. A. S. Sirks.

## PROGRAMME

## INDIVIDUAL RACES

Maximum number of entrants per category: 3 per nation.
Maximum number of competitors per category: 3 per nation.
Prizes in Each Competition
First prize: Silver gilt Olympic medal and diploma.
Second prize: Silver Olympic medal and diploma.
Third prize: Bronze Olympic medal and diploma.

## INDIVIDUAL EVENTS

$$
100 \text { metres back stroke. }
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200 \text { metres breast stroke. }
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400 \text { metres free style. }
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5. 1500 metres free style.
6. High diving (plain and fancy) from heights of $\mathbf{5}$ and 10 metres.
7. Diving from springboard ( 1 and 3 metres).
B. Ladies ( 8. 100 metres free style.
8. 100 metres back stroke.
9. 200 metres breast stroke.
10. 400 metres free style.
11. Diving from spring board ( 1 and 3 metres).
12. High diving (plain) from 5 and 10 metres.

TEAM RACES
Maximum number of teams in each category; 1 team of 4 swimmers per Nation, 2 substitutes

## per team. <br> Prizes for Each Team Competition

First prize: Diploma to the winning team; silver gilt Olympic medal and diploma to each member of the team.

Second prize: Diploma to the second team; silver Olympic medal and diploma to each member of the team.

Third prize: Diploma to the third team; bronze Olympic medal and diploma to each member of the team.

EVENTS
A. Men(
14.
B. Ladies ( 15.800 metres relay, 4 competitors realizing each 200 metres free style.
15. WATERPOLO
16. One team of 7 men and 4 substitutes per Nation.

Note.-The rules of this Sport for Olympic Competitions are those of the Federation Internationale de Natation Amateur. In case of disagreement on the interpretation of these rules, the English text shall be considered as the only official one.

RULES AND CONDITIONS
The swimming events at the Olympic Games are organized under the sporting control of the Federation Internationale de Natation Amateur in a bath 50 Metres long, 18 Metres wide, with a depth of 5 metres under the diving boards.

The Federation Internationale de Natation Amateur will draw all heats and positions in races or diving-draw each round for water polo-appoint all officials, and these officials shall act in the same office when possible throughout the Games.

The secretary of the International Federation will immediately call a meeting of the Organizing Committee for the swimming events of the Olympic Games-such Committee shall draw by lots the composition of groups and will publish the results at least four days before the first contest.

The maximum number of participants per event will be three per nation without substitutes.
For the team events (relays \& water polo) each country may enter only one team for each event with four substitutes for water polo and two substitutes for the relays. However, in cases of vacancy through illness of a competitor or a substitute, any competitor entered for a swimming event at the Olympic Games (racing or diving) may with the approval of the Organizing Committee of the F.I.N.A. complete the representative team of his country in water polo or in relay races.

The programme of events fixed by the F.I.N.A. will take place as follows, But the Organizing Committee shall have power to make any change circumstances might make necessary, but such alteration must be made known to the interested swimmers at least 24 hours before the contest takes place:

For the Olympic Games the competitors (ladies or men) must wear the regulation swimming costume or bathing suit as provided for in the rules of the Federation Internationale de Natation Amateur.

## POWERS OF THE COMMITTEE

The duties of the Committee appointed by the International Swimming Federation to ensure the sporting control of the swimming events at the Olympic Games are:-
(a) To draw all heats and rounds of water polo.
(b) To make up the programme of events.
(c) To appoint the officials.
(d) To pass judgment on all protests or complaints which might be made during the Games.

The Committee comprises 8 members of different nationality:
Erik Bergvall, (Sweden); F. van der Heyden, (Belgium); E. G. Drigny, (France); Leo Donath, (Hungary); George W. Hearn, (Great Britain); one representative from Holland; one representative from the United States) one representative from Australia

A minimum of 6 members will be necessary for a decision to be taken.
In case of the absence from the Games of any of the appointed members-the members of the Committee present shall have full power to complete their number.

DIVING COMPETITIONS
Spring Board (Men)
Five compulsory dives (from the 3 meters board) :
(a) Running plain header forward.
(b) Backward header (Standing).
(c) Running isander (Half Gainer).
(d) Backward spring and forward dive.
(e) Running header forward with half screw.

Six voluntary dives chosen from table A from either board. There shall be at least one dive chosen from each of the five groups comprising the table, but none of the compulsory dives may be repeated as a volunts. dive, either from the 1 meter or the 3 meter board.

Neither may any of the voluntary dives be given twice from the same or either board.
A dive executed as a running or a standing Dive shall be counted as the same dive.
Spring Board (Ladies)
Three compulsory dives (from the 3 meters board):
(a) Running plain header forward.
(b) Backward header standing.
(c) Backward spring and forward dive.
and three voluntary dives chosen from table A. and must be from three different groups.
None of the compulsory dives to be repeated as a voluntary dive, either from the 1 meter or the 3 meter board.

Neither may any of the voluntary dives be given twice from the same or either board.
A dive executed as a running or a standing dive shall be counted as the same dive.
Plain and Fancy High Diving (Men)
Four compulsory dives:

1. Running plain dive (from 5 meters platform).
2. Backward somersault (from 5 meters platform).
3. Standing plain dive (from 10 meters platform).
4. Running plain dive (from 10 meters platform).
and four voluntary dives, performed from any of the heights stated in diving table B., all of which shall be different from one another, but the backward somersault may not be repeated from the 5 meters platform as a voluntary dive.

Plain High Diving (Ladies)
Four dives as follows:
Standing plain dive from the 5 meters board.
Running plain dive from the 5 meters board.
Standing plain dive from the 10 meters board.
Running plain dive from the 10 meters board.

## TIME TABLE OF EVENTS

## First Day

Morning: $\quad 1500$ meters free style. Men (Heats).
Afternoon: 1500 meters free style. Men (Heats). 400 meters free style. Ladies (Heats). Water Polo.

Afternoon: 1500 meters free style. Men (semi-final). 400 meters free style. Ladies (semi-final). Water Polo.

200 meters breast stroke. Men (Heats) Water Polo.
Afternoon: 1500 meters free style. Men (Final). 400 meters free style. Ladies (Final). Spring board diving. Men (Heats). Water Polo.

## Fourth Day

Morning: 100 meters back stroke. Men (Heats). Water Polo.
Afternoon: 200 meters breast stroke. Ladies (Heats). 200 meters breast stroke. Men (Semi-Final). 400 meters free style. Men (Heats). Water Polo.

| Morning: | Spring board diving. Ladies (Heats). |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 400 meters free style. Men (Semi-Final). |
| * | 100 meters back stroke. Men (Semi-Final). |
| Afternoon: | 200 meters breast stroke. Ladies (Semi-Final). |
|  | Spring board diving. Men (Final). |
|  | 200 meters breast stroke. Men (Final). |
| Morning: |  |
|  | Plajn and fancy high Diving. Men (Heats). |
|  | Tean n race 400 meters. Ladies (Heats). |
|  | Team race 800 meters. Men (Heats). |
| Afternoon: |  |
|  | 400 meters free style. Men (Final). <br> Spring board diving. Ladies (Final) |
|  | Team race 400 meters. Ladies (Final). |
|  | 100 meters back stroke. Men (Final). |
|  | 200 meters breast stroke. |
|  | Water Polo. |
| Morning: | 100 meters free style $\quad$ Seventh Day |
|  | 100 meters free style. Men (Heats). |
| Afternoon: | 100 meters free style. Men (Semi-Final). |
|  | Plain high diving. Ladies (Heats). |
|  | 100 meters free style. Ladies (Hea |
|  | 100 meters back stroke. Ladies (Heats). |
|  | Water Polo. |
| Morning: | 100 meters back stroke Eighth Da |
|  | 100 meters free style. Ladies (Semi Final). |
|  | Team race 800 meters. Men (F) |
|  | Water Polo. |
| Afternoon: | Plain and fancy high diving. Men (Final). |
|  | Plain high diving. Ladies (Final) |
|  | 100 meters free style. Men (Final). |
|  | 100 meters free style. Ladies (Final). |
|  | 100 meters back stroke. Ladies (Final). |

## MIDWESTERN OLYMPIC SWIMMING TRYOUTS

Held under the auspices of Mid-Western Ass'n. A. A. U., at University of Iowa, February 10th and 11th, 1928.

400 Yard Relay-Won by University of Iowa (Stewart, Wright, VanHorn, Petersen); 2. Unattached team, Iowa City. Time 4m. 1s.
220 Yard Breast-Won by M. I. Carter, University of Iowa; 2. F. A. Conaway, Lincoln High School, Des Moines; 3. Squires, Drake University. Time $3 \mathrm{~m} .13 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Low Spring Board Dive-Won by B. N. Liddle, Iowa City; 2. Strong, Des Moines; 3. A. Pohl, Iowa State College.

300 Yard Medley Relay-Won by University of Iowa (J. W. Pattie, M. I. Carter, J. C. Crookham); 2. Dolphin Fraternity, Iowa City; 3. Unattached team, Des Moines. Time 3m. $263 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$. 200 Yard Free Style-Won by B. N. Liddle, Iowa City; 2. G. Turbett, University of Iowa; 3. W. L. Murphree, Iowa City. Time 2m. 29 3/5s.

100 Yard Free Style-Won by B. N. Liddle, Iowa City; 2. W. L. Murphree, Iowa City; 3. A. Petersen, University of Iowa. Time $562 / 5$ s.

150 Yard Back Stroke-Won by H. Lloyd, Iowa City; 2. A Lowell, Iowa City; 3. I. B. Weber, Dolphin Fraternity, Iowa City. Time 1m. 523/5s.

High Spring Board Diving-Won by B. N. Liddle, Iowa City; 2. Strong, Des Moines; 3. W. Bender, University of Iowa. 300 Yard Medley Individual Swim-Won by H. Lloyd, Iowa City; 2. McGuire, Des Moines; 3. W. T. Chennell, Iowa City. Time 4m. $223 / 5$ s.

500 Yard Free Style-Won by B. N. Liddle, Iowa City; 2. G. L. Turbett, University of Iowa; 3. I. D. Butler, Iowa State College. Time $6 \mathrm{~m} .213 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

## NATIONAL COLLEGIATE A. A. OLYMPIC SWIMMING TRYOUTS

Held at University of Pennsylvania, March 30th and 31st, 1928.
200 Yard Relay-Won by Univ. of Michigan (R. Walker, F. Walaitis, S. Seagar, R. Darnell); 2. Stanford University; 3. Minresota University; 4. Princeton. Time 1 m .39 s .

200 Yard Breast-Won by W. Schott, Williams; 2. R. Wagner, Michigan; 3. C. Lennox, Northwestern; 4. H. Nissleson, N. Y. University. Time $2 \mathrm{~m} .397 / 10 \mathrm{~s}$.

50 Yard Free Style-Won by J. Bryant, Dartmouth; 2. W. Wright, Columbia; 3. R. Darnell, Michigan; 4. F. Walaitis, Michigan. Time $243 / 10$ s.

440 Yard Free Style-Won by Bud Shields, Brigham Young; 2. G. Ault, Michigan; 3. O. Driggs, Stanford University; 4. R. Collopy, Northwestern. Time $5 \mathrm{~m} .82 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

150 Yard Backstroke-Won by R. Hinch, Northwestern; 2. G. Hubbell, Michigan; 3. R. Spindle, Michigan; 4. J. Anderson, Oregon. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .453 / 10 \mathrm{~s}$.
100 Yard Free Style-Won by R. Darnell, Michigan; 2. J. Bryant, Dartmouth; 3. R. Harrison, Stanford; 4. N. Crocker, Minnesota. Time 55s.

Fancy Diving-Won by W. Colbath, Northwestern; 2. J. Hubbard, Dartmouth; 3. G. Saseen, Pennsylvania; 4. F. Hoar, Springfield Y. M. C. A. College.

220 Yard Free Style-Won by Bud Shields, Brigham Young; 2. A. Schwartz, Northwestern; 3. G. Ault, Michigan; 4. S. Creen, Rutgers. Time 2m. 198/10s.
330 Yard Medley Relay-Won by Michigan University (G. Hubbell, J. Thompson, R. Walker); 2. Northwestern University; 3. Princeton University; 4. Minnesota University. Time 3m. 18 2/10s.

## FINAL OLYMPIC SWIMMING TRYOUTS-MEN

Held under auspices Michigan Ass'n. A. A. U. at Detroit, Mich. June 22, 23, 24, 1928.

1500 Meter Free Style-Won by C. L. Crabbe, Jr., Outrigger Canoe Club; 2. Raymond Ruddy, New York A. C.; 3. Austin Clapp, Hollywood A. C.; 4. Frank Pritchard, Buffalo Y. M. C. A. Time 20m. 49 3/5s.

100 Meter Free Style-Won by John Weissmuller, Illinois Athletic Club; 2. Allen Cross, Erie Y. M. C. A..; 3. 'Walter Laufer, Lake Shore A. C.; 4. James D. Bronson, Jr., N. Y. A. C. Time $584 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

100 Meter Back Stroke-Won by George H. Kojac, Boys Club; 2. Paul Wyatt, Uniontown, Pa.; 3. Walter Laufer, Lake Shore A. C.; 4. David K. Young, New York A. C. Time 1m. $93 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

400 Meter Free Style-Won by C. L. Crabbe, Jr., Outrigger Canoe Club; 2. Austin Clapp, Hollywood A. C.; 3. Bud Shields, Brigham Young University. Time $5 \mathrm{~m} .104 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

200 Meter Breast Stroke-Won by Thos. Blankenburg, Athens A. C.; 2. Walter R. Schott. Williams College; 3. Winslow Kratz, Chicago Athletic Association. Time 3m. 22/5s.

## FINAL OLYMPIC DIVING TRYOUTS--MEN

Held under the auspices of the Pacific Ass'n. A. A. U., at Fleishacker Pool, California on June 7th to 11th, 1928.
Springboard Diving-Won by Pete Des Jardines, Miami Beach, Florida; 2. Mickey Reilly, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Harold Smith, Los Angeles Athletic Club.

High Diving-Won by Pete Des Jardines, Miami Beach, Florida; 2. Mickey Reilly, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Walter Colbath, Northwestern University; 4. Dave Fall, Athens Club, Oakland, Cal.

## FINAL WOMEN'S SWIMMING TRYOUTS

Held at Rockaway Playland Pool on July 1 and 2, 1928.
100 Meter Free Style-Won by Eleanor Garatti, Unattached, San Rafael, California; 2. Susan Laird, Carnegie Library A. C.; 3. Albina Osipowich, Boys Club Auxiliary, Worcester, Mass.; 4. Josephine McKim, Carnegie Library A. C. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .103 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

400 Meter Swim-Won by Martha Norelius, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 2. Ethel McGary, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 3. Susan Laird, Carnegie Library A. C.; 4. Josephine McKim, Carnegie Library A. C. Time $5 \mathrm{~m} .493 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

100 Meter Back Stroke Swim-Won by Eleanor Holm, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 2. Adelaide Lambert, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 3. Marion Gilman, Neptune Beach Swimming Club; 4. Lisa Lindstrom, Women's Swimming Ass'n. Time 1m. $251 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

200 Meter Breast Stroke-Won by Agnes Geraghty, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 2. Jane Fauntz, Illinois Women's A. C.; 3. Margaret Hoffman, Scranton Swimming Ass'n.; 4. Virginia Lounsbury. Time 3m. 192/5s.

Fancy Diving, 10 Foot Spring Board-Won by Helen Meany, Women's Swimming Ass'n.; 2. Georgia Coleman, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 3. Dorothy Poynton, Pasadena Athletic and C. C. 70.37 points.

Plain High Diving-Won by Georgia Coleman, Los Angeles Athletic Club; 2. Miss Clarita Hunsberger, Ambassador Swimming Club; 3. Mrs. Betty Becker Pinkston, Detroit, Michigan; 4. Dorothy Poynton, Pasadena Athletic and Country Club. 12 placement points.

## OLYMPIC SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIPS August 4th to 11th, 1928 <br> Men

## 100 Meter Free Style

First Heat-Won by Laufer, United States; 2. Takaishi, Japan; 3. A. Heitmann, Germany. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .4 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Second Heat-Won by R. Wanie, Hungary; 2. F. Uranga, Argentina; 3. G. Klein, France. Time 1m. $32 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Third Heat-Won by Weissmuller, United States; 2. W. Spence, Canada. Time 1 m .

Fourth Heat-Won by Gremsperger, Hungary; 2. A. Cornelli, Italy. Time 1 m .4 s .

Fifth Heat-Won by Zorilla, Argentina; 2. Olsen, Norway. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .14 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Sixth Heat-Won by Kojac, United States; 2. Schubert, Germany. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .13 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Seventh Heat-Won by Barany, Hungary; 2. Polli, Italy. Time $1 \mathrm{~m} .11 / 5 \mathrm{~s}$.

Semi-Finals-First Heat-Won by Takaishi, Japan; 2. W. Laufer, United States. Time 1m.

